Identify the positions of the circled elements in the following X-bar trees (some of them are perfectly possible, but just not English and some are not X-bar positions at all – i.e. they do not conform to the rules. You should just identify the latter as ‘not X-bar position’):

() XP

YP X’

X

() XP

X’

YP X

() XP

X’ YP

X YP

() XP

XP YP

X’

X

() XP

X’

X

Y X

() XP

X YP

() XP

X’

X’ YP

X

() YP

X’ XP

X

() XP

YP XP

YP X’

X

() XP

YP XP

YP X’

YP X’

YP X